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(57) Abstract Novel sulphonamide derivatives having CNS activity, processes for their preparation and their use as medicaments.		

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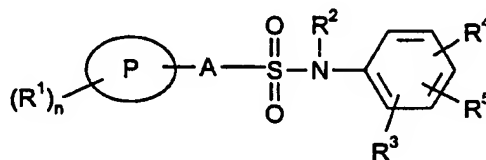
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SULPHONAMIDE DERIVATIVES, PROCESS FOR THEIR PREPARATION, AND THEIR USE AS MEDICAMENTS

This invention relates to compounds having pharmacological activity, processes for their preparation, to compositions containing them and to their use in the treatment of CNS disorders.

EPA 0 021 580 and EPA 0 076 072 describe sulphonamide derivatives which are disclosed as having antiarrhythmic activity. A structurally distinct class of compounds has now been discovered, which have been found to have 5HT₆ receptor antagonist activity. 5HT₆ receptor antagonists are believed to be of potential use in the treatment of certain CNS disorders such as anxiety, depression, epilepsy, obsessive compulsive disorders, migraine, cognitive memory enhancement e.g. for the treatment Alzheimers disease, sleep disorders, feeding disorders such as anorexia and bulimia, panic attacks, withdrawal from drug abuse such as cocaine, ethanol, nicotine and benzodiazepines, schizophrenia, and also disorders associated with spinal trauma and/or head injury such as hydrocephalus. Compounds of the invention are also expected to be of use in the treatment of certain GI (gastrointestinal) disorders such as IBS (Irritable Bowel Syndrome).

The present invention therefore provides, in a first aspect, a compound of formula (I) or a salt thereof:



(I)

wherein:

P is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;

A is a single bond, a C₁₋₆alkylene or a C₁₋₆alkenylene group;

R¹ is halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, OCF₃, hydroxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkanoyl, nitro, amino, C₁₋₆alkylamino or diC₁₋₆alkylamino, cyano or R¹ is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6,

R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl;

R³ is a group R⁵ or together with R⁵ forms a group (CH₂)₂O or (CH₂)₃O or R³ is linked to R² to form a group (CH₂)₂ or (CH₂)₃;

5 R⁴ is -X(CH₂)_p-R⁶ where X is a single bond, CH₂, O, NH or N- C₁₋₆ alkyl and p is 0 to 6 and R⁶ is an optionally substituted 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic ring containing 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, sulphur or oxygen, or R⁶ is NR⁷R⁸ where R⁷ and R⁸ are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl; and

10 R⁵ is hydrogen, halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, hydroxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkanoyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl, cyano or aryl.

C₁₋₆ Alkyl groups, whether alone or as part of another group, may be straight chain or branched. Preferred alkyl groups are generally methyl and ethyl. As used
15 herein the term aryl includes optionally substituted phenyl and naphthyl.

When P is a bicyclic heterocyclic ring suitable examples include benzothiophene, quinoline or isoquinoline. When P is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring suitable examples include thienyl, furyl, pyrrolyl, triazolyl, diazolyl, imidazolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, oxadiazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, thiadiazolyl, pyridyl,
20 pyrimidyl, pyrrolidinyl and pyrazinyl. The heterocyclic rings can be linked to the remainder of the molecule via any suitable carbon atom or, when present, a nitrogen atom. Suitable substituents for these rings include R⁵ groups as defined above.

Preferably P is phenyl, thiophene, benzothiophene or naphthyl.

Preferably A is a single bond, an ethylene group or a -CH=CH- group. Most
25 preferably A is a single bond.

When R¹ is a heterocyclic group suitable examples include those listed above. Preferably R¹ is halogen or C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms, for example methyl or trifluoromethyl.

Preferably n is 0, 1, 2 or 3, particularly 1 or 2.

30 Suitably R² is hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl. Preferably R² is hydrogen.

It will be appreciated that when R³/R⁵ groups are linked together the two groups must be attached to adjacent carbon atoms of the phenyl ring. Preferably R³ is a group R⁵, in particular hydrogen.

Preferably R⁴ is meta with respect to the sulphonamide linkage. Preferably X
35 is a bond, p is 0 and R⁶ is an optionally substituted 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic ring. The heterocyclic rings can be linked to the remainder of the molecule via a carbon atom or, when present, a nitrogen atom. Optional substituents for these rings, which can be present on carbon and/or nitrogen atoms, include C₁₋₆alkyl, in

particular methyl. More preferably R⁴ is N-piperazine optionally substituted by C₁₋₆alkyl, particularly unsubstituted piperazine.

Preferably R⁵ is C₁₋₆alkoxy, most preferably methoxy. Preferably R⁵ is para with respect to the sulphonamide linkage.

- 5 A preferred meaning for P-A is benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl or benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl optionally substituted by one or two R¹ groups, especially 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[2]thiophen-2-yl.

Particular compounds of the invention include:

- 4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 10 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-5-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
 2,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-thiophenesulfonamide,
 15 4-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 3-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
 20 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzylsulfonamide,
 2-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 3-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
 25 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-*trans*-styrenesulfonamide,
 3,4-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 3,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-[2,1,3]benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonamide,
 30 5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methyl-2-benzothiophenesulfonamide,
 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-5-nitrobenzenesulfonamide,
 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,
 35 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,

- 2,5-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 5 4-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Ethyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-*tert*-Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Isopropyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-*tert*-Amyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 10 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-n-Butoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
- 5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
- 15 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide,
- N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-naphthalenesulfonamide,
- 5-(Dimethylamino)-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide,
- 4-Bromo-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]-
- 20 benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-n-Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Amino-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 2-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 25 3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 2,3,4-Trichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
- 4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,5-dimethyl-benzenesulfonamide,
- 30 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
- 2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
- N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,3,5,6-tetramethyl-benzenesulfonamide,
- 35 5-Chloro-2-methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
- 3-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 3,4-Difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,

- 4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-nitrobenzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
- 5 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-8-quinolinesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-phenylbenzenesulfonamide,
3,4-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3,5-dimethyl-4-
- 10 isoxazolesulfonamide,
4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-ethylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
5-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
- 15 3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
- 20 5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
4-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
7-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
- 25 5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
- 30 5-Pyridin-2-ylthiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
N-(4-Methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,
3-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3,5-Dimethylisoxazole-4-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
- 35 3,5-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
Naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,

- 2-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
2-Chloro-4-fluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
5 3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
4-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
2,5-Dichlorothiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide
10 4-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
15 1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
20 3,4-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-4-methyl-benzenesulfonamide,
2-Trifluoromethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
4-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
4-tert-Butyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
25 Naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
Thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
5-Chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
30 5-Pyridin-2-ylthiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
2,5-Dichlorothiophene-3-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
35 4-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
3-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,

- 4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
5 Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide.
3-Bromo-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
3,5-Dichloro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
10 4-*tert*-Butyl-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
15 2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methyl benzo [b] thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-cyclopropylmethylpiperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl] amide,
20 5-Chloro-3-methyl benzo [b] thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-benzyl-piperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-hydroxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
25 5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-benzyloxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-ethoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-isopropoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
30 5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [2-bromo-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-chloro-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
35 Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-bromo-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[3-(2-dimethylaminoethoxy)-4-iodophenyl]amide,

- 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [1-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-6-yl]amide,
 1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole,
 5 1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole
 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[4-methoxy-2-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
 10 1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole hydrochloride,
 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[3-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
 15 4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]amide
 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)phenyl]amide
 20 Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide
 and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

The compounds of the formula (I) can form acid addition salts with acids, such as conventional pharmaceutically acceptable acids, for example maleic, hydrochloric, 25 hydrobromic, phosphoric, acetic, fumaric, salicylic, citric, lactic, mandelic, tartaric and methanesulphonic.

Compounds of formula (I) may also form solvates such as hydrates, and the invention also extends to these forms. When referred to herein, it is understood that the term 'compound of formula (I)' also includes these forms.

30 Certain compounds of formula (I) are capable of existing in stereoisomeric forms including diastereomers and enantiomers and the invention extends to each of these stereoisomeric forms and to mixtures thereof including racemates. The different stereoisomeric forms may be separated one from the other by the usual methods, or any given isomer may be obtained by stereospecific or asymmetric synthesis. The invention also extends to any tautomeric forms and mixtures thereof.

35 The present invention also provides a process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, which process comprises the coupling of a compound of formula (II):

5 treatment of certain CNS disorders such as anxiety, depression, epilepsy, obsessive compulsive disorders, migraine, Alzheimers disease (cognitive memory enhancement), sleep disorders (including disturbances of Circadian Rythm), feeding disorders such as anorexia and bulimia, panic attacks, withdrawal from drug abuse such as cocaine, ethanol, nicotine and benzodiazepines, schizophrenia, and also disorders associated with spinal trauma and/or head injury such as hydrocephalus. Compounds of the invention are also expected to be of use in the treatment of certain GI disorders such as IBS

10 Thus the invention also provides a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use as a therapeutic substance, in particular in the treatment or prophylaxis of the above disorders.

The invention further provides a method of treatment or prophylaxis of the above disorders, in mammals including humans, which comprises administering to the sufferer a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

15 In another aspect, the invention provides the use of a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment or prophylaxis of the above disorders.

20 The present invention also provides a pharmaceutical composition, which comprises a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

A pharmaceutical composition of the invention, which may be prepared by admixture, suitably at ambient temperature and atmospheric pressure, is usually adapted for oral, parenteral or rectal administration and, as such, may be in the form of tablets, capsules, oral liquid preparations, powders, granules, lozenges, reconstitutable powders, injectable or infusable solutions or suspensions or suppositories. Orally administrable compositions are generally preferred.

25 Tablets and capsules for oral administration may be in unit dose form, and may contain conventional excipients, such as binding agents, fillers, tableting lubricants, disintegrants and acceptable wetting agents. The tablets may be coated according to methods well known in normal pharmaceutical practice.

30 Oral liquid preparations may be in the form of, for example, aqueous or oily suspension, solutions, emulsions, syrups or elixirs, or may be in the form of a dry product for reconstitution with water or other suitable vehicle before use. Such liquid preparations may contain conventional additives such as suspending agents, emulsifying agents, non-aqueous vehicles (which may include edible oils), preservatives, and, if desired, conventional flavourings or colourants.

For parenteral administration, fluid unit dosage forms are prepared utilising a compound of the invention or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and a sterile vehicle. The compound, depending on the vehicle and concentration used, can be either suspended or dissolved in the vehicle. In preparing solutions, the compound
5 can be dissolved for injection and filter sterilised before filling into a suitable vial or ampoule and sealing. Advantageously, adjuvants such as a local anaesthetic, preservatives and buffering agents are dissolved in the vehicle. To enhance the stability, the composition can be frozen after filling into the vial and the water removed under vacuum. Parenteral suspensions are prepared in substantially the same
10 manner, except that the compound is suspended in the vehicle instead of being dissolved, and sterilization cannot be accomplished by filtration. The compound can be sterilised by exposure to ethylene oxide before suspension in a sterile vehicle. Advantageously, a surfactant or wetting agent is included in the composition to facilitate uniform distribution of the compound.

15 The composition may contain from 0.1% to 99% by weight, preferably from 10 to 60% by weight, of the active material, depending on the method of administration.

The dose of the compound used in the treatment of the aforementioned disorders will vary in the usual way with the seriousness of the disorders, the weight
20 of the sufferer, and other similar factors. However, as a general guide suitable unit doses may be 0.05 to 1000 mg, more suitably 0.05 to 20.0 mg, for example 0.2 to 5 mg; and such unit doses may be administered more than once a day, for example two or three a day, so that the total daily dosage is in the range of about 0.5 to 100 mg; and such therapy may extend for a number of weeks or months.

25 When administered in accordance with the invention, no unacceptable toxicological effects are expected with the compounds of the invention.

The following Descriptions and Examples illustrate the preparation of compounds of the invention.

30 Description 1

1-(2-Methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazine (D1)

A solution of 5M sulphuric acid (114ml) was added over 0.3h to 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazine (110g) at 0°C with stirring. To the ice-cooled stirred
35 slurry was then added, over 1.75h, concentrated sulphuric acid (560ml) and the temperature was maintained for a further 1.5h. Potassium nitrate (71.5g) was then added portionwise over 1.5h to the stirred, cold, viscous mixture which was then left to stand for 18h. The solution was poured onto ice (2Kg) and the resulting cooled mixture brought to pH 12 by the addition of 40% sodium hydroxide solution. The

oily mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 2L) and the combined organic extracts were washed with water (3L), dried (Na₂SO₄), concentrated to a residue which was stirred with diethyl ether (700ml) to give the title compound (D1) as a yellow solid, m.p. 84-87°C (95g, 70%). MH⁺238.

5

Description 2

4-*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl-1-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazine (D2)

To a stirred heterogeneous solution of 1-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazine (D1) (99.2g) in tetrahydrofuran (1.1L) and water (1.1L) was added a solution of di-*tert*-butyldicarbonate (91.3g) in tetrahydrofuran (300ml) over 0.5h. Potassium carbonate (60.7g) was then added in portions over 0.5h and the mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 18h. The whole was concentrated to remove the organic solvent and the resulting mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (2 x 1L). The combined organic phases were washed with water (1L), dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated to a residue which was stirred with diethyl ether (500ml) and hexane (750ml) to afford the title compound (D2) as a yellow solid, m.p. 136-7°C (125g, 89%). MH⁺338.

10

15

Description 3

4-*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl-1-(5-amino-2-methoxyphenyl)piperazine (D3)

A slurry of 10% palladium on carbon (10g) in a solution of 4-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-1-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazine (D2) (124.5g) in ethanol (3.5L) and water (50ml) was stirred with hydrogen at ambient temperature and atmospheric pressure for 18h. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afford the title compound (D3) as a gum (112g, 99%). MH⁺ 308.

20

25

Description 4-14

General Preparation of N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-*t*-butoxycarbonyl-1-piperazinyl)phenyl] arylsulfonamides (D4-D14)

A solution of 4-*t*-butoxycarbonyl-1-(5-amino-2-methoxyphenyl)piperazine (D3) (15.6mmol), diisopropylethylamine (15.6mmol) and the appropriate aryl sulfonyl chloride (15.6mmol) in dichloromethane (100ml) was stirred at room temperature for 18h. The mixture was concentrated and the residue chromatographed on silica gel eluting with a dichloromethane/methanol gradient to give the following pure title products.

30

stream of argon. Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (0) (1.35g) was added, and the mixture was cooled, the solvents evaporated under reduced pressure to approximately half-volume, and the aqueous residue was acidified with 5N hydrochloric acid and washed with ethyl acetate. The acid phase was then basified with solid potassium carbonate, and extracted into ethyl acetate, the organic phase was dried (Na_2SO_4) and evaporated under reduced pressure to give the title compound (D36) as a pale yellow solid (3.4g, 45%).
 ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.7 (d, 2H), 8.32 (d, 1H), 8.29-8.25 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, 2H), 7.09 (d, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

Description 37

4-(2-Methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (D37)

A solution of 4-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)pyridine (D36) (3.4g, 14.8 mmol) in acetone (150 ml) was treated with excess iodomethane (5 ml) and the mixture stirred at room temperature overnight. The precipitated quaternary salt was filtered off, washed with acetone and dried, giving 5.02g. This was dissolved in 1:1 ethanol: water (230 ml) and treated portionwise at room temperature, under argon, with sodium borohydride (1.23g, 32.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature then potassium carbonate (10 g) was added and the organic layer was separated from the aqueous phase, which was back-extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases were combined and dried (Na_2SO_4) and evaporated under reduced pressure to give the title compound (D37) as an orange oil, which slowly crystallised (3.05g, 91%).
 ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.15 (d, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 6.9 (d, 1H), 5.9-5.84 (m, 1H), 3.9 (s, 3H), 3.15-3.05 (m, 2H), 2.7-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.6-2.5 (m, 2H), 2.4 (s, 3H).

Description 38

4-Methoxy-3-(1-methylpiperidin-1-yl)phenylamine (D38)

A solution of 4-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (D37) (1.0g, 4 mmol) in ethanol (50 ml) and glacial acetic acid (5 ml) was hydrogenated over 10% palladium on charcoal at 50°C and 50 psi for 4 days. The catalyst was removed by filtration, the filtrate evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue partitioned between potassium carbonate (aq) and dichloromethane. The organic phase was dried (Na_2SO_4) and evaporated under reduced pressure to give the title compound (D38) as a brown oil which rapidly crystallised to a light tan powder (760 mg, 86%). $\text{MH}^+ = 221$.

Description 39**4-Methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenylamine hydrochloride (D39)**

5 A solution of 4-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (D37) (570 mg, 2 mmol), in ethanol (35 ml), was warmed to 60°C and treated dropwise with a solution of stannous chloride (2g) in conc. hydrochloric acid (4 ml). The mixture was heated for a further 2 h after addition, and allowed to cool. The precipitate was filtered off, and washed with ethanol to give the title compound (D39) as a pale yellow powder (580 mg, 99%). $MH^+ = 219$.

10

General preparation of aryl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl)-benzenesulfonamide hydrochlorides on solid phase**Description 40****15 Preparation of 1-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazin-4-yl bound to Merrifield resin**

A solution of 1-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenyl)piperazine (9.7g) in N-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (NMP) (150ml) was heated with chloromethylpolystyrene-divinylbenzene resin (Merrifield, 150-300 mesh) at 60°C for 24h under argon. The resin was then filtered, washed (NMP; dichloromethane/methanol gradient) and dried to give the title compound (6.9g) which was used directly in Description 41.

20

Description 41**25 Preparation of 1-(5-amino-2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-4-yl bound to Merrifield resin**

A solution of stannous chloride dihydrate (9g) in N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF) (120ml) was stirred for 72h at room temperature under argon with the resin from Description 40 (6.9g). The resin was filtered, washed (DMF; dichloromethane/methanol gradient) and dried to give the title compound (6.6g) which was used directly in Description 42.

30

Description 42**General preparation of aryl-N-(4-methoxy-3-(4-polymerylpiperazin-1-yl)-benzenesulfonamide bound to Merrifield resin**

35 A solution of aryl sulfonyl chloride (0.4mmol) and di-isopropylethylamine (1mmol) in dichloromethane (3ml) was agitated for 24h at room temperature with the resin (0.1 mmol) from Description 41. The resin was then filtered, washed (dichloromethane;

dichloromethane/methanol gradient; methanol) to yield the title compound which was used directly in Examples 133-137.

Description 43

5 (S)-1-Methyl-2-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenoxy)pyrrolidine (D43)

A solution of 2-methoxy-5-nitrophenol (5.58g; 0.033mol), (S)-1-methyl-2-hydroxymethylpyrrolidine (3.45g; 0.03mol) and triphenylphosphine (8.65g; 0.033mol) in dry THF (80ml) was cooled to 5° and treated with DEAD (5.2ml; 0.033mol) over 15min. The reaction mixture was allowed to stand at RT for 16h, then
10 evaporated in vacuo and partitioned 5%NaOH(aq)/Et₂O. The organic phase was separated and extracted with 10%HCl(aq). The aqueous extract was washed with Et₂O, basified with 40%NaOH(aq) and extracted with Et₂O. The organic extracts were washed with H₂O, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated in vacuo to yield the title compound (D43) (6.79g; 85%) $MH^+ = 267$.

Description 44

15 (S)-1-Methyl-2-(2-methoxy-5-aminophenoxy)pyrrolidine (D44)

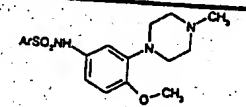
A solution of (S)-1-methyl-2-(2-methoxy-5-nitrophenoxy)pyrrolidine (D43) (6.79g; 0.0255mol) in ethanol (200ml) was hydrogenated in the presence of 5%Pd/C catalyst (0.5g added as an aqueous slurry) at atmospheric pressure and RT for 16
20 hours. The catalyst was removed by filtration through kieselguhr and the filtrate evaporated in vacuo to yield the title compound (D44) (5.64g; 93%) $MH^+ = 237$.

Example 1

25 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)phenyl]thiophene-2-ylsulfonamide

A solution of thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (82mg; 0.45mmol) in acetone (2ml) was added to a solution of 4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)aniline (100mg; 0.45mmol) in acetone (2ml) and the mixture stood overnight at room
30 temperature. The resultant crystalline solid was filtered off and washed with acetone, then diethyl ether, to afford the title compound as the hydrochloride salt. (153mg; 84%). MS: $m/z = 368$.

The following compounds were prepared in a similar manner.

	MS (MH ⁺)
4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E2)	441

N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide (E3)	368
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-5-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-thiophenesulfonamide (E4)	445
2,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-thiophenesulfonamide (E5)	436/438
4-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide (E6)	482
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E7)	362
3-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide (E8)	480/482
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzylsulfonamide (E9)	376
2-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E10)	440/442
3-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E11)	440/442
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methyl-benzenesulfonamide (E12)	410
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]- <i>trans</i> -styrenesulfonamide (E13)	388
3,4-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E14)	430
3,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E15)	430/432
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-[2,1,3]benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonamide (E16)	420
5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methyl-2-benzothiophenesulfonamide (E17)	466
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-5-nitro-benzenesulfonamide (E18)	421
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonamide (E19)	430
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonamide (E20)	430
2,5-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-	422

benzenesulfonamide (E21)	
4-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E22)	380
4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E23)	396
4-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E24)	488
4-Ethyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E25)	390
4- <i>tert</i> -Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E26)	418
4-Isopropyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E27)	404
4- <i>tert</i> -Amyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E28)	432
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonamide (E29)	446
4- <i>n</i> -Butoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E30)	434
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (E31)	376
5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide (E32)	402
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide (E33)	412
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-naphthalenesulfonamide (E34)	412
5-(Dimethylamino)-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide (E35)	455
4-Bromo-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]-benzenesulfonamide (E36)	452/454
4-Methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E37)	392
4- <i>n</i> -Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E38)	418
4-Amino-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E39)	377

2-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E40)	396
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E41)	396
2,3,4-Trichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E42)	464/466
4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,5-dimethyl-benzenesulfonamide (E43)	424
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methylbenzenesulfonamide (E44)	376
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E45)	556
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,3,5,6-tetramethyl-benzenesulfonamide (E46)	418
5-Chloro-2-methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E47)	426
3-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E48)	380
3,4-Difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E49)	398
4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-nitro-benzenesulfonamide (E50)	441
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-benzenesulfonamide (E51)	410
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-8-quinolinesulfonamide (E52)	413
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-phenylbenzenesulfonamide (E53)	438
3,4-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E54)	374
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3,5-dimethyl-4-isoxazolesulfonamide (E55)	381
4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-ethylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E56)	454/456
2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E57)	430
5-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-	502

benzenesulfonamide (E58)	
3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E59)	488
3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (E60)	502
5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E61)	446
5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E62)	446
4-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E63)	446
7-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E64)	446
5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E65)	466
Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E66)	402
1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide (E67)	415
2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E138)	430/432

Preparation of Aryl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzene sulfonamides

These compounds were prepared using one of the three general methods as outlined below.

5

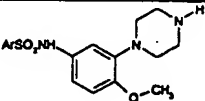
General Method 1

Examples 68-75 were prepared by the following general method from the corresponding N-methyl piperazine analogues:

- 10 A solution of 1-chloroethylchloroformate (1.7mmol) and the appropriate N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)phenyl]-arylsulfonamide (0.34mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (4ml) was refluxed for 0.75h, cooled, diluted with diisopropylethylamine (1.7mmol) and refluxed for a further 2.5hrs. The solution was concentrated to a residue which was re-dissolved in methanol, refluxed for 1hr and
- 15 then stirred at room temperature for 24h. The mixture was concentrated, and the residue partitioned between ethyl acetate and aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution.

The organic layer was dried, concentrated to a residue and purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a methanol/dichloromethane solvent gradient. The hydrochloride salt of the product was prepared by dissolving the pure material from chromatography in acetone/dichloromethane and acidifying with ethereal HCl.

5

	MS(MH ⁺)
5-Pyridin-2-ylthiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E68)	431
N-(4-Methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide (E69)	416
3-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E70)	474
3,5-Dimethylisoxazole-4-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E71)	367
3,5-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E72)	416/418
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E73)	542
Naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E74)	398
2-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E75)	466/468

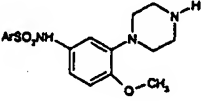
General Method 2

Examples 76-86 were prepared by the following general method from the appropriate N-Boc derivative (D4-D14):

10

A stirred solution of the appropriate N-Boc derivative (D4-D14) (10.3mmol) in methanol (100ml) and 1M ethereal HCl (51.6ml) was heated at 60°C for 1.5h. The mixture was then concentrated and the residue stirred with acetone to afford the following title compounds as the hydrochloride salts.

15

	MS(MH ⁺)
2-Chloro-4-fluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E76)	400/402
3-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E77)	426/428
3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E78)	382/384
5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide (E79)	432/434
4-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E80)	466/468
2,5-Dichlorothiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E81)	422/424
4-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E82)	426
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E83)	452
5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E84)	452
1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E85)	401
Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide (E86)	388

Example 83**5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide hydrochloride (E83)**

- 5 A stirred suspension of 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-(4-*tert*-butoxycarbonylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl)amide (D10) (193g) in tetrahydrofuran (820ml) and concentrated hydrochloric acid (180ml) was heated at reflux for 1.75h after which time a solution was obtained. The solution was concentrated and the residue dissolved in hot ethanol (600ml). Upon cooling, a solid
- 10 precipitated which was filtered and recrystallised (ethanol/water 1:1) to give the title compound (E83) as a white solid, m.p. 276-280°C (dec.) (142g, 83%). δ_H (250 MHz, D6-dmso) 2.29 (3H, s), 2.90 (4H, br s), 3.01 (4H, br s), 3.55 (3H, s), 6.54-6.71 (3H,

m), 7.42 (1H, d, J 8.8Hz), 7.85 (1H, s), 7.93 (1H, d, J 8.8Hz), 9.03 (2H, br s), 10.3 (1H, br s). MH^+ 452.

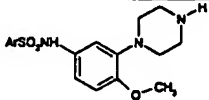
General Method 3

- 5 Examples 87-94 were prepared by the following general method:

A solution of the appropriate arylsulfonyl chloride (0.47mmol) and the aniline from D16 (0.47mmol) in dichloromethane (4ml) and pyridine (2.4mmol) was stirred for 18h at room temperature. The mixture was washed with 1M aqueous HCl then water.

- 10 The layers were separated and to the organic one was added 4.4M aqueous KOH (1.4mmol) with vigorous stirring for 18h. To the heterogeneous mixture was then added an equal volume of 10% phosphate buffer. The layers were again separated and the organic phase was dried and diluted with 1M ethereal HCl to afford the hydrochloride salts of the following compounds as a precipitate.

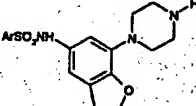
15

	MS(MH^+)
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide (E87)	398
5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide (E88)	432/434
4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E89)	410/412
3,4-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E90)	416/418
3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (E91)	396/398
2-Trifluoromethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E92)	416
4-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E93)	474
4-tert-Butyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E94)	404

3,5-Dichloro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide (E106)	442/444
4- <i>tert</i> -Butyl-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide (E107)	430
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide (E108)	568

Examples 109-110

The following compounds were prepared from the corresponding N-methyl analogues
5 by the general method described for Examples 68-75:

	MS(MH ⁺)
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide (E109)	554
4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide (E110)	422

Example 111

10 **5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-cyclopropylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl] amide (E111)**

To a solution of 3-(4-benzyl-piperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenylamine (D22) (1mmol) in acetone (5ml) was added 5-chloro-3-methylbenzothiophene-2-sulphonyl chloride (1mmol). Stirring was continued at room temperature for 14hrs. The hydrochloride
15 salt of the sulphonamide was collected by filtration, triturated with diethyl ether and dried *in vacuo* in 42% yield. Found MH⁺ 506 / 508.

Example 112

20 **5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-benzyl-piperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl]-amide (E112)**

The title compound was prepared in 32% yield using the procedure outlined for E111. Found MH⁺ 542 / 544

Example 113

5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-hydroxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide (E113)

To a suspension of boron tribromide dimethyl sulphide complex (620mg, 2mmol) in 1,2 dichloroethane (30ml) under argon was added 5-chloro-3-methyl-
5 benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E17) (0.2mmol). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 12hrs, cooled, quenched by the addition of water (20ml) and partitioned between saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate and dichloromethane. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulphate and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by
10 chromatography on silica gel to afford the title compound (E113). Found MH^+ 452 / 454

General Method for the Preparation of Examples 114-116

15 A solution of 5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-hydroxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide (E113) (100mg, 0.22mmol) and 18-Crown-6 (58mg, 0.22mmol) in DMF (0.5ml) was added to potassium hydride (35% dispersion in mineral oil, 50mg, 0.44mol) at room temperature under argon. After 10minutes a solution of the alkylating agent (0.22mmol) in DMF (0.3ml) was added and stirring
20 was continued for 12 hrs. The reaction mixture was quenched with water and then concentrated in vacuo before partitioning between saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate and dichloromethane. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulphate and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica to afford the following alkylated final compounds.

25

Example 114

5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-benzyloxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide (E114)

Prepared in 22% yield using benzyl bromide. Found MH^+ 542 / 544.

30

Example 115

5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-ethoxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide (E115)

Prepared in 28% yield using the procedure outlined above using ethyl iodide. Found

35 MH^+ 480 / 482.

Example 116

5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-isopropoxy-3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide (E116)

Prepared in 20% yield using the procedure outlined above using 2-iodopropane.
Found MH^+ 494 / 496.

5

Example 117

5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-amide (E117)

The title compound was prepared in 48% yield from D25 and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzothiophene-2-sulphonyl chloride as described for E111. Found MH^+ 467 / 469.

10

Example 118

Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [2-bromo-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E118)

15

The title compound (E118) was prepared from naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride (100 mg, 0.44 mmol) and 2-bromo-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenylamine (D27) (120 mg, 0.44 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (85 mg, 35%) MH^+ =460/462.

20

Example 119

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-chloro-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E119).

The title compound (E119) was prepared from 4-chloro-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)benzenamine (EP 0533267A, intermediate 42) (50 mg, 0.22 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (62 mg, 0.22 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (49 mg, 44%) MH^+ =470/472.

25

Example 120

Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-bromo-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E120)

30

The title compound (E120) was prepared from 4-bromo-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)benzenamine (EP 0533267A, intermediate 61) (600 mg, 2.23 mmol) and naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride (504 mg, 2.23 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (939 mg, 92%) MH^+ =460/462.

35

Example 121

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[3-(2-dimethylaminoethoxy)-4-iodophenyl]amide (E121).

The title compound was prepared from 3-(2-dimethylaminoethoxy)-4-iodoaniline (WO95/15954, Description 50) (109mg, 0.36 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (100 mg, 0.36 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (70 mg, 36%) $MH^+=551/553$.

5

Example 122

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [1-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-6-yl]amide (E122)

The title compound (E122) was prepared from 1-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-6-ylamine (WO95/32967 Description 4) (100 mg, 0.49 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (137 mg, 0.49 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (40g, 18%) $MH^+=450/452$.

10

Example 123

1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (E123)

The title compound (E123) was prepared from 6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (prepared from 3-nitroaniline, using methodology of WO95/06637 Intermediate 3) (39 mg, 0.18 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (50 mg; 0.18 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (75 mg, 84%) $MH^+=462/464$.

20

Example 124

1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (E124)

The title compound (E124) was prepared from 5-methoxy-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (WO95/06637 intermediate 3) (99 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (113 mg, 0.4 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (194 mg, 92%) $MH^+=492/494$.

30

Example 125

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[4-methoxy-2-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E125)

The title compound (E125) was prepared from 4-methoxy-2-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenylamine (D33) (58 mg, 0.247 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (70 mg, 0.247 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (103 mg, 81%). $MH^+=480/482$.

35

Example 126

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E126)

The title compound (E126) was prepared from 2-[6-amino-3-methoxy-2-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]ethanol (D32) (74mg, 0.28 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (78 mg, 0.28 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (18 mg, 13%). $MH^+ = 510$.

Example 127

1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole hydrochloride (E127)

A mixture of 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E126) (218 mg, 0.25 mmol) and triphenyl phosphine (183 mg, 0.375 mmol) in dry THF (5 ml) under argon, was treated with a solution of diethyl azodicarboxylate (110 mg, 0.375 mmol) in dry THF (5 ml). The mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the residue partitioned between dilute hydrochloric acid and ethyl acetate. The acidic layer was basified with 40% sodium hydroxide and re-extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was dried (Na_2SO_4) and evaporated under reduced pressure to give the crude product, which was purified by chromatography on silica gel, eluting with methanol and dichloromethane and the hydrochloride salt was formed (52 mg, 23%) $MH^+ = 492/494$.

Example 128

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[3-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E128)

A solution of 3-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenylamine (D35) (50 mg, 0.23 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (64 mg, 0.23 mmol) in dichloromethane (2 ml) was allowed to stand at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane and washed with potassium carbonate (aq), which was back-extracted with further dichloromethane. The combined organic phases were dried (Na_2SO_4) and evaporated under reduced pressure to give a crude product, which was purified by chromatography on silica gel, eluting with methanol and dichloromethane. This gave the title compound (E128) as an off-white solid (36 mg, 34%) $MH^+ = 466$.

Example 129

4-Br mo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide (E129)

The title compound (E129) was prepared from 4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenylamine (free base of D39) (107 mg; 0.49 mmol) and 4-bromobenzenesulfonylchloride (125 mg, 0.49 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (179 mg, 77%) $MH^+ = 437/439$.

Example 130

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]amide (E130)

The title compound (E130) was prepared from 4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenylamine (free base of D39) (100 mg, 0.46 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (129 mg, 0.46 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (177 mg, 77%). $MH^+ = 463/465$.

Example 131

5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)phenyl]amide (E131)

The title compound (E131) was prepared from 4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpiperidin-1-yl)phenylamine (D38) (150 mg, 0.68 mmol) and 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride (192 mg, 0.68 mmol) using the method of Example 1 (108 mg, 32%) $MH^+ = 465/467$.

Example 132

Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E132)

The title compound (E132) was prepared from 3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)benzenamine and naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride according to the method of Example 1 $MH^+ = 382$.

30 Preparation of aryl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl)-benzenesulfonamide hydrochlorides on solid phase (Examples 133-137)

The resin from Description 42 was stirred for 24h at room temperature with a solution of 1-chloroethylchloroformate (1.1mmol) in dichloromethane (2ml) then filtered and washed with dichloromethane. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue redissolved in methanol (3ml) and the solution refluxed for 5h. The solution was then concentrated to yield the title compound.

The following compounds were prepared as described above:

compound	MH ⁺
2,3,4-Trichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E133)	450/452
2,3-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E134)	416/418
3-Chloro-2-methyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E135)	396/398
4-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)benzenesulfonamide (E136)	382/384
5-Bromo-thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)-amide (E137)	432/434

5 Example 138

2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide (E138) MS(MH⁺) 430/432 was prepared according to the general method of Example 1

Examples 139-141

The following compounds were prepared in an analogous way to Examples 68-75

	MS(MH ⁺)
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-phenyl-6-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (E139)	524/526
5-Chloro-1-(5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-6-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole (E140)	482/484
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-7-piperazin-yl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (E141)	462/464

Example 142

15 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[4-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide (E142)

The title compound (E142) was prepared from 5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride and 4-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)benzenamine according to the method of Example 1 MH⁺ = 448/450.

Example 143

(S)-5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpyrrolidin-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl]amide (E143)

- 5 A solution of (S)-1-methyl-2-(2-methoxy-5-aminophenoxy)pyrrolidine (D44) (0.22g; 9.3×10^{-4} mol) in DCM (10ml) containing DIPEA (0.162ml; 9.3×10^{-4} mol) was treated with 5-chloro-3-methylbenzene-2-sulphonyl chloride (0.262g; 9.3×10^{-4} mol) portionwise. Stirred at RT for 18h, then evaporated *in vacuo* and the residue purified by Sep-Pak Silica-gel column chromatography with 2%MeOH/DCM as eluent to yield the title compound as a clear, colourless gum (0.14g; 31%). This was converted to the hydrochloride salt with HCl in Et₂O (0.31ml of a 1.0M solution) with trituration yielding the title compound (E143) as the salt as a white, crystalline solid (0.13g) $MH^+ = 481/483$.

- 15 Method for assay of 5-HT₆ antagonistic activity:

- The test compounds were dissolved in polyethylene glycol:dimethyl sulfoxide (1:1) at 1 or 10mM and diluted to 0.1mM using 5mM tris buffer (pH 7.7 @ 25°C). Dissolution was assisted by addition of 0.02ml 5M HCl plus heating to 40°C and sonication for 10 minutes. Serial dilutions of drugs in the same buffer were carried out using either a TECAN 5052 or Biomek 2000 Workstation. Samples of the diluted test compounds (0.05ml) were mixed with 0.05ml of radio-ligand [³H]-LSD prepared in the incubation buffer, and 0.4ml of a suspension of a preparation of the washed membranes of HeLa_5HT₆ cells (acquired from Dr. D. Sibley, NIH, Bethesda, see Ref 1)(see Table 1), also in the incubation buffer. The details of the incubation conditions for each assay are shown in Table 2. The incubation buffer was 50mM Trizma (Sigma, UK) pH7.7 @ 25°C, 4mM MgCl₂.

- After incubation at 37°C, the mixtures were filtered using a Packard Filtermate in Packard TopCount format. Filters were washed with 4 x 1ml aliquots of ice-cold incubation buffer. Filters were dried and impregnated with 0.04ml of Microscint 20 (Packard). IC₅₀ values were estimated from the counts per minute using a four parameter logistic curve fit within EXCEL (2). K_i values were calculated using the method of Cheng and Prusoff (3). pIC₅₀ and pK_i are the negative log₁₀ of the molar IC₅₀ and K_i respectively.

Table 1 Details of the methods used to prepare membranes for binding assays

1st resuspension cells/ml	spin / resuspension 1, 2, 3	Incubation before final spin	protein conc. in stored aliquots	cells /ml in stored aliquots
7×10^7	Yes	20min at 37°C	4mg/ml	1.0×10^8

Table 2 Summary of receptor binding assay conditions

protein (ug/ sample)	radio-ligand [³ H]-LSD (nM)	Specific Activity (Ci/mmol)	Non-Specific Definition	Kd (nM)
40	2.0	83	Methiothepin	3.1

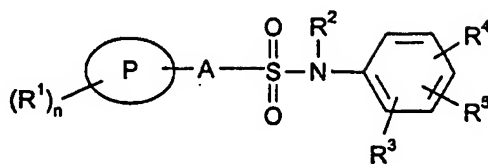
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10 (K_i) and the concentration of inhibitor which causes 50% inhibition (IC₅₀) of an
enzymatic reaction. *Biochem. Pharmacol.*, **92**, 881-894.

The compounds of Examples 11, 15, 17, 61, 65, 70, 72, 77, 78, 79, 83, 84, 87 and 90
all showed particularly good selective 5-HT₆ receptor antagonist activity, having pK_i
15 values above 8.0 at human cloned 5-HT₆ receptors.

Claims:

1. A compound of formula (I) or a salt thereof:



5

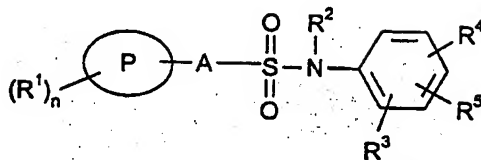
(I)

wherein:

- 10 P is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- A is a single bond, a C₁₋₆alkylene or a C₁₋₆alkenylene group;
- R¹ is halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms,
- 15 C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, OCF₃, hydroxy, hydroxC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, acyl, nitro, amino, alkylamino or dialkylamino, cyano or R¹ is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- 20 n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6:
- R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R³ is a group R⁵ or together with R⁵ forms a group (CH₂)₂O or (CH₂)₃O or R³ is linked to R² to form a group (CH₂)₂ or (CH₂)₃;
- R⁴ is -X(CH₂)_p-R⁶ where X is a single bond, CH₂, O, NH or N-C₁₋₆-alkyl and p is
- 25 0 to 6 and R⁶ is an optionally substituted 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic ring containing 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, sulphur or oxygen, or R⁶ is NR⁷R⁸ where R⁷ and R⁸ are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl; and
- R⁵ is hydrogen, halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy,
- 30 hydroxy, hydroxC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, acyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl, cyano or aryl.
2. A compound according to claim 1 in which P is phenyl, thiophene, benzothiophene or naphthyl.
3. A compound according to claim 1 or 2 in which R¹ is halogen or C₁₋₆alkyl
- 35 optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms.

Claims:

1. A compound of formula (I) or a salt thereof:



(I)

wherein:

- 10 P is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- A is a single bond, a C₁₋₆alkylene or a C₁₋₆alkenylene group;
- 15 R¹ is halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, OCF₃, hydroxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, acyl, nitro, amino, alkylamino or dialkylamino, cyano or R¹ is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- 20 n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;
- R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl;
- R³ is a group R⁵ or together with R⁵ forms a group (CH₂)₂O or (CH₂)₃O or R³ is linked to R² to form a group (CH₂)₂ or (CH₂)₃;
- 25 R⁴ is -X(CH₂)_p-R⁶ where X is a single bond, CH₂, O, NH or N-C₁₋₆-alkyl and p is 0 to 6 and R⁶ is an optionally substituted 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic ring containing 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, sulphur or oxygen, or R⁶ is NR⁷R⁸ where R⁷ and R⁸ are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl; and
- 30 R⁵ is hydrogen, halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, hydroxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, acyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl, cyano or aryl.
2. A compound according to claim 1 in which P is phenyl, thiophene, benzothiophene or naphthyl.
3. A compound according to claim 1 or 2 in which R¹ is halogen or C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms.
- 35

- 4 A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 3 in which R² is hydrogen
- 5 A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 4 in which R⁴ is an optionally substituted piperazine ring.
6. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 5 in which R⁴ is an
- 5 unsubstituted piperazine ring.
7. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 6 in which R⁵ is C₁₋₆alkoxy.
8. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 7 in which R⁵ is para with respect to the sulphonamide linkage.
- 10 9. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 8 in which P-A is 5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[2]thiophen-2-yl.
10. A compound according to claim 1 which is:
- 4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
- 15 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-5-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
2,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-thiophenesulfonamide,
4-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-
- 20 thiophenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3-Bromo-5-chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzylsulfonamide,
- 25 2-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-*trans*-styrenesulfonamide,
- 30 3,4-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3,5-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-[2,1,3]benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonamide,
5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methyl-2-
- 35 benzothiophenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-5-nitrobenzenesulfonamide,

- N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,
5 2,5-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
10 4-Ethyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-*tert*-Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Isopropyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-*tert*-Amyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-trifluoromethoxy-
15 benzenesulfonamide,
4-n-Butoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-thiophenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide,
20 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-naphthalenesulfonamide,
5-(Dimethylamino)-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1-naphthalenesulfonamide,
4-Bromo-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]-benzenesulfonamide,
25 4-Methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-n-Butyl-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Amino-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
2-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
30 2,3,4-Trichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-methylbenzenesulfonamide,
35 2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2,3,5,6-tetramethylbenzenesulfonamide,

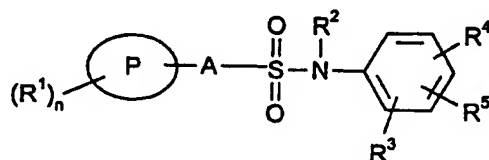
- 5-Chloro-2-methoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
3-Fluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
3,4-Difluoro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
5 4-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3-nitro-benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-8-quinolinesulfonamide,
10 N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-phenylbenzenesulfonamide,
3,4-Dimethoxy-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
N-[4-Methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-3,5-dimethyl-4-isoxazolesulfonamide,
15 4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-ethylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
5-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-methyl-benzenesulfonamide,
3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
20 3-Iodo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-4-methyl-benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]
25 amide,
4-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
7-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
30 5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl] amide,
35 5-Pyridin-2-ylthiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
N-(4-Methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfonamide,
3-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3,5-Dimethylisoxazole-4-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,

- 3,5-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzene-
sulfonamide,
Naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
5 2-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)
amide,
2-Chloro-4-fluoro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
10 5-Chloronaphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
4-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)
amide,
2,5-Dichlorothiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide
4-Bromo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
15 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-
ylphenyl) amide,
5-Chloro-2-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-3-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-
ylphenyl) amide,
1-Methyl-1H-indole-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
20 Benzofuran-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonic acid(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)amide,
4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
3,4-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
25 3-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)-4-methyl-benzenesulfonamide,
2-Trifluoromethyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
4-Iodo-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
4-Tert-butyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
Naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]
30 amide,
Thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]
amide,
5-Chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-
dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
35 5-Pyridin-2-ylthiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-
dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
2,5-Dichlorothiophene-3-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-
dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,

- 4-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
3-Bromo-5-chlorothiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
5 4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl] amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]
10 amide.
3-Bromo-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzene-sulfonamide,
3,5-Dichloro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzene-sulfonamide,
15 4-Tert-Butyl-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzene-sulfonamide,
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-[7-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
2,5-Dibromo-3,6-difluoro-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzene-sulfonamide,
20 4-Chloro-2,5-dimethyl-N-(7-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)benzene-sulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-cyclopropylmethylpiperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl] amide
25 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [3-(4-benzyl-piperazin-1-yl)-4-methoxy-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-hydroxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-benzyloxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
30 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-ethoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-isopropoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-phenyl]-amide,
35 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulphonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [2-bromo-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,

- 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-chloro-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [4-bromo-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid[3-(2-dimethylaminoethoxy)-4-iodophenyl]amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [1-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-6-yl]amide,
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole,
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-2-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole hydrochloride,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [3-methoxy-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
4-Bromo-N-[4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]benzenesulfonamide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridin-4-yl)phenyl]amide,
5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)phenyl]amide,
Naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid [3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
2,3,4-Trichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)benzenesulfonamide,
2,3-Dichloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl) benzenesulfonamide,
3-Chloro-2-methyl-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl) benzenesulfonamide,
4-Chloro-N-(4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl) benzenesulfonamide,
5-Bromo-thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-yl-phenyl)-amide,
2,3-Dichloro-N-[4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-benzenesulfonamide,
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-5-phenyl-6-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole,
5-Chloro-1-(5-chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-6-piperazin-1-yl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole,
1-(5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-7-piperazin-1-yl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline,

- 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methyl-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]amide,
 (S)-5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [4-methoxy-3-(1-methylpyrrolidin-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl] amide,
 5 and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
11. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9 which is 5-Chloro-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonic acid (4-methoxy-3-piperazin-1-ylphenyl) amide hydrochloride.
12. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 11 for use in therapy.
- 10 13. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 11 for use in therapy, in which the beneficial activity is effected by antagonism of 5-HT₆ receptors.
14. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 11 for use in the treatment of schizophrenia, Alzheimer's disease and/or depression.
15. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 11 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.
- 15 16. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) or a salt thereof:



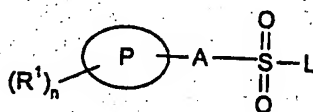
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(I)

wherein:

- P is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- 25 A is a single bond, a C₁₋₆alkylene or a C₁₋₆alkenylene group;
- R¹ is halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by one or more halogen atoms, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, COC₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, OCF₃, hydroxy, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxyC₁₋₆alkoxy, acyl, nitro, amino, alkylamino or dialkylamino, cyano or R¹ is phenyl, naphthyl, a bicyclic heterocyclic ring or is a 5 to 7-membered heterocyclic ring each containing 1 to 4 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, nitrogen or sulphur;
- 30 n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;
- R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl C₁₋₆ alkyl;

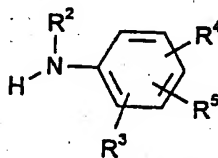
- R^3 is a group R^5 or together with R^5 forms a group $(CH_2)_2O$ or $(CH_2)_3O$ or R^3 is linked to R^2 to form a group $(CH_2)_2$ or $(CH_2)_3$;
 R^4 is $-X(CH_2)_p-R^6$ where X is a single bond, CH_2 , O , NH or $N-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl and p is 0 to 6 and R^6 is an optionally substituted 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic ring
 5 containing 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, sulphur or oxygen, or R^6 is NR^7R^8 where R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or aryl C_{1-6} alkyl;
 and
 R^5 is hydrogen, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, COC_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, hydroxy, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkoxy, acyl, nitro,
 10 trifluoromethyl, cyano or aryl,
 which process comprises the coupling of a compound of formula (II):



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(II)

in which R^1 , n , P , and A are as defined in formula (I) or protected derivatives thereof
 and L is a leaving group with a compound of formula (III):



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(III)

- in which R^2 , R^3 , R^4 and R^5 are as defined in formula (I) or protected derivatives thereof and optionally thereafter:

- 25
- removing any protecting groups,
 - forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
PCT/EP 97/07159

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 6 C07D333/34 C07D295/135 C07D285/14 C07D307/79 C07D215/36
C07D209/30 C07D261/10 C07D333/62 C07D211/70 C07D409/04
C07D409/12

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 6 C07D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 90 09787 A (E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS AND CO.) 7 September 1990 see table I, examples 36, 37, 60-62, 105, 129; table II, examples 181, 196; table III, example 240	1-4
X	EP 0 609 734 A (BAYER AG) 10 August 1994 see page 12, formula (I), page 28, last three compounds, page 29, page 30, first five compounds	1-4
X	WO 87 03782 A (FMC CORP.) 2 July 1987 see page 41a, formula; page 44, compounds 85-87	1-4
	-/--	

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
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- "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
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Date of the actual completion of the international search

8 May 1998

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